THE SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO



COURSE OUTLINE

COURSE TITLE: Algebra

<u>CODE NO.</u>: MTH121-5 <u>SEMESTER</u>: One

PROGRAM: General Arts and Science

AUTHOR: Math Department

DATE: August **PREVIOUS OUTLINE DATED**: August

2003

2002

APPROVED:

DEAN DATE

TOTAL CREDITS: 5

PREREQUISITE(S): None

HOURS/WEEK: 5 hours/week

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Algebra	2	MTH121-5
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I. COURSE DESCRIPTION: In this introductory algebra course students will learn concepts and skills leading to applications. For those planning to enroll in programs that require technical math, this course establishes a solid foundation. This course is also well suited to those who are entering fields of study where math is not a required component of the curriculum but where a working knowledge of algebra is expected. Topics of study include polynomials, factoring, graphing, solving linear equations and systems, exponents and radicals, and quadratic equations.

II. LEARNING OUTCOMES AND ELEMENTS OF THE PERFORMANCE:

Upon successful completion of this course, the student will demonstrate the ability to:

- 1. Use basic algebraic concepts to solve linear equations.
- 2. Use factoring techniques to solve fractional linear equations.
- 3. Graph linear equations and inequalities using a variety of techniques.
- 4. Solve systems of linear equations using by graphical and and algebraic methods.
- 5. Solve quadratic equations using a variety of techniques.

III. TOPICS:

		Approximate Time Frame (Hours)
1.	An Arithmetic Review	2
2.	Equations	5
3.	Polynomials	9
4.	Factoring	8
5.	Algebraic Fractions	10
6.	An Introduction to Graphing	6
7.	Graphing	6
8.	Systems of Linear Equations	8
9.	Exponents and Radicals	6
10.	Quadratic Equations	6

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III. LEARNING ACTIVITIES

0.0	An Arithmetic Review	Pages	Exercises
0.1	Prime Factorization	pp. 3 – 12	p. 13
0.2	Fractions	pp. 17 – 22	p. 22
0.3	Exponents and the order of Operations	pp. 29 – 32	p. 33
0.4	Positive and Negative Integers	pp. 35 – 40	p. 41
	Self-test for Chapter 0	pp. 49 – 50	
1.0	<u> </u>		
	From Arithmetic to Algebra	pp. 53 – 58	p. 59
	Properties of Signed Numbers	pp. 63 – 66	p. 67
1.3	Adding and Subtracting Signed Numbers	pp. 71 – 80	p. 81
1.4	Multiplying and Dividing Signed Numbers	pp. 89 – 96	p. 97
1.5	Evaluating Algebraic Expressions	pp. 103 – 108	p. 109
1.6	Adding and Subtracting Terms	pp. 115 – 118	
17	Multiplying and Dividing Towns	Pages	Exercises
1.7	Multiplying and Dividing Terms	pp. 123 – 126	ρ. 121
2.0	Self-test for Chapter 1 Equations	pp. 137 – 45	
	Solving Equations by the Addition	pp. 141 - 150	n 151
۷.۱	Property	ρρ. 1 4 1 - 150	p. 131
2.2	Solving Equations by the Multiplication Property	pp. 155 - 162	р. 163
2.3	Solving equations by Combining Rules	pp. 165 - 170	p. 171
2.4	Formulas and Problem Solving	pp. 175- 184	p. 185
2.5	Applications on Linear Equations	pp. 193 - 200	p. 201
2-6	Solving Percent Applications	pp. 207 - 212	p. 213
	Self-test for Chapter 2	pp. 241 - 242	
3.0	Polynomials		
3.1	Exponents and Polynomials	pp. 247 - 254	p. 255
3.2	Negative Exponents and Scientific Notation	pp. 261 - 266	p 267
3.3	Adding and Subtracting Polynomials	pp. 271 - 276	p. 277
3.4	Multiplying Polynomials	pp. 281 - 286	p. 287
		000 000	n 207
3.5	Special Products	pp. 293 - 296	p. 297
	Special Products Dividing Polynomials Self-test for Chapter 3	pp. 293 - 296 pp. 301 - 306	p. 307

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4.0			
	An Introduction to Factoring	pp. 323 - 326	
4.2	Factoring Trinomials of the form	pp. 331 - 336	p. 337
	$x^2 + bx + c$		
4.3	Factoring Trinomials of the form	pp. 341 - 346	p. 347
	$\left ax^{2}+bx+c\right $		
4.4	Difference of Squares and Perfect	pp. 351 - 354	p. 355
	Square Trinomials		
	Factoring by Grouping	pp. 359 - 360	p. 361
	Using the ac Method to Factor	pp. 363 - 370	p. 371
4.7	Solving Quadratic Equations by	pp. 377 - 380	p. 381
	Factoring		
	Self-test for Chapter 4	pp. 389 - 390	
5.0	•		
	Simplifying Algebraic Fractions	pp. 395 - 400	1
	Adding and Subtracting Like Fractions	pp. 405 - 408	
5.3	Adding and Subtracting Unlike	pp. 411 - 418	p. 419
	Fractions		
1			
5.4	Multiplying and Dividing Algebraic	pp. 423 - 428	p. 429
5.4	Multiplying and Dividing Algebraic Fractions	• •	
	Fractions	Pages	Exercises
5.5	Fractions Equations Involving Fractions	Pages pp. 435 - 442	Exercises p. 443
5.5	Fractions Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions	Pages pp. 435 - 442 pp. 447 - 454	Exercises p. 443
5.5 5.6	Fractions Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions Self-test for Chapter 5	Pages pp. 435 - 442	Exercises p. 443
5.5 5.6 6.0	Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions Self-test for Chapter 5 An Introduction to Graphing	Pages pp. 435 - 442 pp. 447 - 454 pp. 465 - 466	Exercises p. 443 p. 455
5.5 5.6 6.0	Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions Self-test for Chapter 5 An Introduction to Graphing Solutions of Equations in Two	Pages pp. 435 - 442 pp. 447 - 454	Exercises p. 443 p. 455
5.5 5.6 6.0 6.1	Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions Self-test for Chapter 5 An Introduction to Graphing Solutions of Equations in Two Variables	Pages pp. 435 - 442 pp. 447 - 454 pp. 465 - 466 pp. 471 - 476	Exercises p. 443 p. 455 p. 477
5.5 5.6 6.0 6.1	Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions Self-test for Chapter 5 An Introduction to Graphing Solutions of Equations in Two Variables The Rectangular Coordinate System	Pages pp. 435 - 442 pp. 447 - 454 pp. 465 - 466 pp. 471 - 476 pp. 481 - 486	Exercises p. 443 p. 455 p. 477 p. 487
5.5 5.6 6.0 6.1 6.2 6.3	Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions Self-test for Chapter 5 An Introduction to Graphing Solutions of Equations in Two Variables The Rectangular Coordinate System Graphing Linear Equations	Pages pp. 435 - 442 pp. 447 - 454 pp. 465 - 466 pp. 471 - 476 pp. 481 - 486 pp. 495 - 506	Exercises p. 443 p. 455 p. 477 p. 487 p. 507
5.5 5.6 6.0 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4	Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions Self-test for Chapter 5 An Introduction to Graphing Solutions of Equations in Two Variables The Rectangular Coordinate System Graphing Linear Equations The Slope of a Line	Pages pp. 435 - 442 pp. 447 - 454 pp. 465 - 466 pp. 471 - 476 pp. 481 - 486 pp. 495 - 506 pp. 519 - 526	Exercises p. 443 p. 455 p. 477 p. 487 p. 507 p. 527
5.5 5.6 6.0 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4	Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions Self-test for Chapter 5 An Introduction to Graphing Solutions of Equations in Two Variables The Rectangular Coordinate System Graphing Linear Equations The Slope of a Line Direct Variation	Pages pp. 435 - 442 pp. 447 - 454 pp. 465 - 466 pp. 471 - 476 pp. 481 - 486 pp. 495 - 506 pp. 519 - 526 pp. 533 - 536	Exercises p. 443 p. 455 p. 477 p. 487 p. 507 p. 527
5.5 5.6 6.0 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5	Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions Self-test for Chapter 5 An Introduction to Graphing Solutions of Equations in Two Variables The Rectangular Coordinate System Graphing Linear Equations The Slope of a Line Direct Variation Self-test for Chapter 6	Pages pp. 435 - 442 pp. 447 - 454 pp. 465 - 466 pp. 471 - 476 pp. 481 - 486 pp. 495 - 506 pp. 519 - 526	Exercises p. 443 p. 455 p. 477 p. 487 p. 507 p. 527
5.5 5.6 6.0 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5	Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions Self-test for Chapter 5 An Introduction to Graphing Solutions of Equations in Two Variables The Rectangular Coordinate System Graphing Linear Equations The Slope of a Line Direct Variation Self-test for Chapter 6 Graphing	Pages pp. 435 - 442 pp. 447 - 454 pp. 465 - 466 pp. 471 - 476 pp. 481 - 486 pp. 495 - 506 pp. 519 - 526 pp. 533 - 536 pp. 549 - 550	Exercises p. 443 p. 455 p. 477 p. 487 p. 507 p. 527 p. 537
5.5 5.6 6.0 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 7.0 7.1	Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions Self-test for Chapter 5 An Introduction to Graphing Solutions of Equations in Two Variables The Rectangular Coordinate System Graphing Linear Equations The Slope of a Line Direct Variation Self-test for Chapter 6 Graphing The Slope Intercept Form	Pages pp. 435 - 442 pp. 447 - 454 pp. 465 - 466 pp. 471 - 476 pp. 481 - 486 pp. 495 - 506 pp. 519 - 526 pp. 533 - 536 pp. 549 - 550 pp. 555 - 558	Exercises p. 443 p. 455 p. 477 p. 487 p. 507 p. 527 p. 537
5.5 5.6 6.0 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 7.0 7.1 7.2	Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions Self-test for Chapter 5 An Introduction to Graphing Solutions of Equations in Two Variables The Rectangular Coordinate System Graphing Linear Equations The Slope of a Line Direct Variation Self-test for Chapter 6 Graphing The Slope Intercept Form Parallel and Perpendicular Lines	Pages pp. 435 - 442 pp. 447 - 454 pp. 465 - 466 pp. 471 - 476 pp. 481 - 486 pp. 495 - 506 pp. 519 - 526 pp. 533 - 536 pp. 549 - 550 pp. 555 - 558 pp. 567 - 572	Exercises p. 443 p. 455 p. 477 p. 487 p. 507 p. 527 p. 537 p. 537
5.5 5.6 6.0 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 7.0 7.1 7.2 7.3	Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions Self-test for Chapter 5 An Introduction to Graphing Solutions of Equations in Two Variables The Rectangular Coordinate System Graphing Linear Equations The Slope of a Line Direct Variation Self-test for Chapter 6 Graphing The Slope Intercept Form Parallel and Perpendicular Lines The Point-Slope Form	Pages pp. 435 - 442 pp. 447 - 454 pp. 465 - 466 pp. 471 - 476 pp. 481 - 486 pp. 495 - 506 pp. 519 - 526 pp. 533 - 536 pp. 549 - 550 pp. 555 - 558 pp. 567 - 572 pp. 577 - 580	Exercises p. 443 p. 455 p. 477 p. 487 p. 507 p. 527 p. 537 p. 537 p. 559 p. 573 p. 581
5.5 5.6 6.0 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 7.0 7.1 7.2 7.3	Equations Involving Fractions Application of Algebraic Fractions Self-test for Chapter 5 An Introduction to Graphing Solutions of Equations in Two Variables The Rectangular Coordinate System Graphing Linear Equations The Slope of a Line Direct Variation Self-test for Chapter 6 Graphing The Slope Intercept Form Parallel and Perpendicular Lines	Pages pp. 435 - 442 pp. 447 - 454 pp. 465 - 466 pp. 471 - 476 pp. 481 - 486 pp. 495 - 506 pp. 519 - 526 pp. 533 - 536 pp. 549 - 550 pp. 555 - 558 pp. 567 - 572 pp. 577 - 580	Exercises p. 443 p. 455 p. 477 p. 487 p. 507 p. 527 p. 537 p. 537

8.0	Systems of Linear Equations		
	Systems of Linear Equations: Solving by Graphing	pp. 621 - 626	p. 627
	Systems of Linear Equations: Solving by Adding	pp. 635 - 648	p. 649
	Systems of Linear Equations: Solving by Substitution	pp. 657 - 664	p. 665
	Self-test for Chapter 8	pp. 687 - 688	
9.0	Exponents and Radicals		
9.1	Roots and Radicals	pp. 695 - 700	p. 701
9.2	Simplifying Radical Expressions	pp. 707 – 712	p. 713
9.3	Adding and Subtracting Radicals	pp. 717 - 718	p. 719
9.4	Multiplying and Dividing Radicals	pp. 723 – 726	p. 727
	Self-test for Chapter 9	pp. 747 – 748	
10.0	Quadratic Equations		
10.1	More on Quadratic Equations	pp. 753 – 756	p. 757
10.3	The Quadratic Formula	pp. 767 – 772	p. 773
10.4	Graphing Quadratic Equations	pp. 777 – 784	p. 785
	Self-test for Chapter 10	pp. 797 – 798	

IV. REQUIRED RESOURCES/TEXTS/MATERIALS:

- 1. Beginning Algebra, 5th Edition, Streeter, Hutchison, Bergman, Hoelzle
- 2. Calculator: SHARP Scientific Calculator EL-531. The use of some kinds of calculators may be restricted during tests.

VI. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM:

MAJOR ASSIGNMENTS AND TESTS

Regular topic tests will contribute a minimum of **60%** of the overall mark.

While regular tests will normally be scheduled and announced beforehand, there may be an unannounced test on current work at any time. Such tests, at the discretion of the instructor, may be used for up to **30%** of the overall mark.

The instructor will provide you with a list of test dates and other required evaluation information for your class section. Tests may be scheduled out of regular class time.

ATTENDANCE

It is your responsibility to attend all classes during the semester. Research indicates there is a high correlation between attendance and student success.

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VI. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM (continued):

If you are absent from class, it is your responsibility to find out what work was covered and assigned and to complete this work before the next class. Your absence indicates your acceptance of this responsibility.

Unexcused absence from a test may result in a mark of zero ("0"). Absence may be excused on compassionate grounds such as verified illness or bereavement. On return from an excused absence, you should ask your instructor to schedule the writing of a make-up test. Failure to do so will be considered as an unexcused absence.

METHOD OF ASSESSMENT (GRADING METHOD)

The following semester grades will be assigned to students in postsecondary courses:

Grade A+ A B C F (Fail)	<u>Definition</u> 90 - 100% 80 - 89% 70 - 79% 60 - 69% 59% and below	Grade Point <u>Equivalent</u> 4.00 3.75 3.00 2.00 0.00
CR (Credit)	Credit for diploma requirements has been awarded.	
S	Satisfactory achievement in field /clinical placement or non-graded subject area.	
U	Unsatisfactory achievement in field/clinical placement or non-graded	
X	subject area. A temporary grade limited to situations with extenuating circumstances giving a student additional time to complete the	
NR W	requirements for a course. Grade not reported to Registrar's office. Student has withdrawn from the course without academic penalty.	

The method of calculating your weighted average will be defined by your instructor. Since grades are based upon averages, it follows that good marks in some tests can compensate for a failing mark in another test.

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VI. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM (continued):

Make-Up Test (if applicable)

An "X" grade may be assigned at the end of the regular semester if you have met <u>ALL</u> of the following criteria for the course:

- an overall average between 50% and 59% was achieved
- at least 50% of the tests were passed
- at least 80% of the scheduled classes were attended
- at least 80% of guizzes and assignments were submitted
- all of the topic tests were written

If you are assigned an "X" grade, you may convert it to a "C" grade by writing a make-up test on topics agreed to by the instructor. This test will be available at the time agreed to by your instructor.

At the end of the regular term, it is your responsibility to obtain your results from your instructor and, in the event of an "X" grade, to inquire when the make-up test will be available.

The score you receive on this make-up test will replace your original test score and be used to re-calculate your weighted average. If the re-calculated average is 60% or greater, a "C" grade will be assigned. If the re-calculated average is 59% or less, an "F" grade will be assigned.

"F" and "X" Grades at the end of the Semester

If an "X" grade is not cleared by the specified date, it will become an "F" grade. Except for extenuating circumstances, an "X" grade in Math will not be carried into the next semester.

VII. SPECIAL NOTES:

Special Needs:

If you are a student with special needs (e.g. physical limitations, visual impairments, hearing impairments, or learning disabilities), you are encouraged to discuss required accommodations with your instructor and/or the Special Needs office. Visit Room E1204 or call Extension 493 so that support services can be arranged for you.

Retention of course outlines:

It is the responsibility of the student to retain all course outlines for possible future use in acquiring advanced standing at other postsecondary institutions.

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VII. SPECIAL NOTES (continued):

Plagiarism:

Students should refer to the definition of "academic dishonesty" in *Student Rights and Responsibilities*. Students who engage in "academic dishonesty" will receive an automatic failure for that submission and/or such other penalty, up to and including expulsion from the course/program, as may be decided by the professor/dean. In order to protect students from inadvertent plagiarism, to protect the copyright of the material referenced, and to credit the author of the material, it is the policy of the department to employ a documentation format for referencing source material.

Course outline amendments:

The Professor reserves the right to change the information contained in this course outline depending on the needs of the learner and the availability of resources.

Substitute course information is available in the Registrar's office.

VII. PRIOR LEARNING ASSESSMENT:

Students who wish to apply for advanced credit in the course should consult the professor or the Coordinator, Mathematics Department. Credit for prior learning will be given upon successful completion of a challenge exam or portfolio.

There is a MTH121 Challenge exam in place.

VIII. DIRECT CREDIT TRANSFERS:

Students who have completed an equivalent post-secondary course must bring relevant documents to the Coordinator, Mathematics Department:

- a copy of course outline
- a copy of the transcript verifying successful completion of the equivalent course

Note: A copy of the transcript must be on file in the Registrar's Office.